

**INTERNATIONAL REVIEW
OF
LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE**

Volume 7 (3) September 2025

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE

Volume 7 (3) September 2025



A Publication Of
**THE INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR LAW AND DEMOCRACY STUDIES, IN
CONJUNCTION WITH THE FACULTY OF LAW,
NNAMDI AZIKIWE UNIVERSITY, AWKA, NIGERIA**

Citation: (2025) 7 (3) IRLJ

Copyright© 2025: International Centre for Law and Democracy Studies (ICLDS)

Published, September 2025

All rights reserved. No part of this journal should be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means in whole or in part without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

ISSN: 2632-702X

Published and Printed by:



FAB EDUCATIONAL BOOKS

Fab Anieh House
No. 89 Abakiliki Street,
Near Ibiza Night Club, Okpuno – Awka,
Anambra State, Nigeria
Phone: +234 8035619395
Gmail: fabedubookscentre@gmail.com
Website: www.fabedubooks.com

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| Law as an Effective Force for Integration in The ECOWAS Framework? Solomon T. EBOBRAH | 1 |
| Youths and Drug Abuse in this Generation Anthony I. IWOWO, Mercy A. IWOWO, Oluwapelumi AWOYALE, Kimba D. ABEDNEGO & Felix Adetunji ADELOWO | 8 |
| An Appraisal of The Legal Framework on Human Rights and The Extraction of Natural Resources in The Niger-Delta Region of Nigeria Helen Ekwutosi PARKINSON | 24 |
| Influence of International Arbitration Institutions on Nigeria’s Domestic Legal System: A Critical Appraisal Ifunanya AMASIATU & Ethelbert Obiorah EZEH | 34 |
| Delimiting the Boundaries Between Freedom of Expression and Hate Speech: Roadmap to National Cohesion Mark Y. DANUNG & Bentu Susan NANCIN | 43 |
| The Feminist Legal Research Methodology and Cultural Studies Methodology Anthony Ituma IWOWO, Oluwalase AJIBADE & Mercy A. IWOWO | 53 |
| Dousing the Storms Over the New Tax Agenda in Nigeria William Amechi CHUKWUMA | 63 |
| The Constitutional Right to Life and the Duty of the State to Ensure Safe Workplaces in Nigeria A. C. ASSE & J. T. OKORO | 68 |
| Legal Implications of the Excesses of the Military in Internal Security Operations in Nigeria Augustine I. ORABUEZE | 76 |
| An Appraisal of Collective Bargaining in Industrial Relations in Nigeria Awajibemeji Ejitibelem ADA-OKWOROBO | 86 |
| The ‘Irrelevance’ of Mini Trials and Timely Objection to the Admissibility of Confessional Statements in the Current Administration of Criminal Justice Laws of Nigeria Musa Y SULEIMAN, Martin DANJUMA & Faith Epaphras ANZOLO | 96 |
| Assessment of the Current Legal Regime of Cargo, Passengers and Carriage of Goods by Sea in Nigeria Mercy A. IWOWO, Nzeribe ABANGWU & Anthony I. IWOWO | 102 |
| Nigerian Tax Laws: Judicial Reactions and Interpretations Anthony Ituma IWOWO, Ademola TAIWO & Mercy A. IWOWO | 120 |
| The Role of EFCC and Related Institutions in the Prosecution of Cybercrimes in Nigeria Lawrence Monwo ALABI, David Andrew AGBU & Samuel Tolu Olumide ADESINA | 129 |
| Global Impacts of Violations of Women’s Rights Sylvia O. AHANEKU, Chioma Vivian OKPALANGWU & Ifeoma B OKOYE | 139 |

EDITORIAL TEAM

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF/GENERAL EDITOR:

Ikenga K. E. ORAEGBUNAM, PhD (Law), PhD (Phil.), PhD (Rel. & Soc.), PhD (Edu. Mgt),
MEd, BTh, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

BOARD OF EDITORS:

Evode KAYITANA, LLB (NUR), LLM (UNISA), LLD (NWU, Potchefstroom), Associate
Professor, School of Law, University of Rwanda

CJ UBANYIONWU, SAN, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law,
Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University

Maurice O. IZUNWA, M.A. (Rel.), PGDE, LLB, LLM, PhD (Phil.), PhD (Law), BL, Professor
of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Aloy OJILERE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Imo State University.

M. K. AMID, LLB, LLM, Senior Lecturer, School of Law, Mettu University, Ethiopia

Livinus NWOKIKE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe
University

EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS:

Ifeoma P. ENEMO, Professor of Law, University of Nigeria

Mashood BADERIN, Professor of Law, SOAS, University of London

Edward Kofi QUASHIGAH, Professor of Law, University of Ghana

U. S.F. NNABUE, Professor of Law, Imo State University

A. O. POPOOLA, Professor of Law, Obafemi Awolowo University

Tahir MAMMAN, Formerly Professor of Law, Baze University

A. W. OGUTTU, Professor of Law, University of South Africa

Dakas C.J. DAKAS, SAN, Formerly Professor of Law, University of Jos

S. A.M. EKWENZE, Professor of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University

Meshach N. UMENWEKE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Israel N. E. WORUGJI, Professor of Law, Rivers State University

Ogugua IKPEZE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

JOURNAL POLICY

International Review of Law and Jurisprudence (IRLJ) is a scholarly, peer-reviewed and fully refereed journal that publishes high quality research papers in law and jurisprudence including socio-legal issues of contemporary significance. The Review is abstracted and indexed with Nigerian Journals Online and Google Scholar. *IRLJ* seeks for papers based on doctrinal or empirical or mixed research methodologies. It provides a forum for theoretical cum policy analysis, debate and critique aimed at solving developmental problems. The Review is also dedicated to presenting and reporting research findings on system-wide trends on law and jurisprudence, international or municipal. Well researched and original papers on topical and relevant subject matters, and case/book reviews are therefore welcome. *IRLJ* appears three times a year in January, May and September, which articles promptly appear in Google scholar. Submission of manuscripts can be made all through the year.

Guidelines to Contributors

1. Language

The language of the manuscript must be English (British standards).

2. Originality

Articles must be original and must not have been submitted for consideration and publication elsewhere.

3. Length of paper

The length of the paper should not exceed 7000 words including tables, figures, references and appendices (if any). Articles should be typed in 1.5 line spacing (footnotes and references should appear in single line spacing) on one side of A4 paper only with wide margins. Authors are urged to write as concisely as possible, but not at the expense of clarity.

4. Title Page

The title page should include: (i) The name(s) of the author(s), (ii) A concise and informative title, (iii) The affiliation(s) and address (es) of the author(s), (iv) The e-mail address, and telephone numbers of the corresponding author.

5. Abstract

Please provide an abstract of 150 to 200 words which must include the objectives of the study, methodology, findings/results, method of data collection and summary of recommendations. The abstract should not contain any undefined abbreviations or unspecified references.

6. Keywords

Please provide 4 to 6 keywords which can be used for indexing purposes.

7. Subdivision of the article

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1, 2. (then 1.1, 1.1.1, 1.1.2), 1.2, etc). The abstract is not included in section numbering.

8. References and Documentation

Author(s) should adhere strictly to Nigerian Association of Law Teachers Uniform Citation and Documentation Standards accessible at naltng.org.

9. Names of authors cited in the footnotes should start with initials and end with the surname.

10. Online sources should indicate the site and date of visit.

11. All manuscripts shall be subjected to plagiarism test. All blames and liabilities in cases of plagiarism are, however, borne by the author (s).

Submission of Manuscripts

Interested contributors are to submit their manuscripts/papers to irlj2019.edu.org@gmail.com and copy to the Editor-in-Chief at ik.oraegbunam@unizik.edu.ng.