

## MMETUTA ORIA OKPONUBURU N'ASUSU EPUM NKE GBADORO UKWU N'INYOCHA ONYE ORIA NTOTO OKWU NA NNEWI

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### Umị

Isi nchọcha a bu mmetuta oria okponuburu n'asusu epum, nke gbadoro ukwu n'inyocha ndi oria ntoto okwu no na Nnamdi Azikiwe University Teaching Hospital. Ndi oria ntoto okwu e jiri mee nchọcha a bu ndi no n'ulo ogwu ahụ di na Nnewi. Nchọcha a lebara anya n'ichoputa otutu udi nsogbu di iche iche ndi nwere mmeru n'akuku uburu a na-akpo Broca na Wernicke na-enwe n'ikpoputa okwu Igbo n'olu Nnewi, iji gosiputa mmetuta nrujo uburu ha nwere n'asusu. Ochocha a choputara udi ntoto okwu di iche iche, kowakwaa udi ntoto okwu e nwegasiri, njirimara ha, na uzo di iche iche e si amata onye nwere oria okponuburu. E lebakwara anya n'usoro ndoko okwu na nghota okwu di n'okwu ndi oria ntoto okwu, tinyere uzo di iche iche e nwere ike isi nyere ha aka. Ochocha a gbara ndi oria ntoto okwu ano ajuju onu — mmadu abuo nwere nsogbu Broca na mmadu abuo nwere nsogbu Wernicke — ma nyochaa aziza ha n'usoro ndoko okwu na nghota okwu. Ochocha a gbasoro usoro nkwasị mee nchọcha ya. Nchoputa ochocha gosiri na oria metutara akuku uburu Broca ma o bu Wernicke na-eme ka onye oria ghara ikparita uka nke oma. A choputara na akuku Broca na-ahụ maka usoro ndoko okwu, ebe akuku Wernicke na-ahụ maka nghota okwu. Ochocha a gara n'ihu ikowaputa udi okponuburu ndi ozo e nwegasiri ma tuputa atumatu gayenere ndi oria ntoto okwu aka, okachasi n'ihe gbasara isu asusu epum.

#### 1.1.1 Mkpelite

Asusu bu opuriche n'ihu na o bu ya na-akpa oke n'etiti mmadu na anumanu. O buru na-eleba anya na ntola etu mmadu si bja uwa, a ga-achoputa na asusu bu usoro mmadu na ibe si akparita ububo. Ezigbo oganihu putara n'asusu mba uwa niile na-egosi mkpa asusu di na ndu mmadu na ibe ya ma n'obodo. (Carlin 2008: 226)

Asusu di nnukwu mkpa na ndu mmadu. O bu asusu na-enyere mmadu aka iji choputa ikike o nwere iji mebe mkpuruokwu na ahiriokwu. E wepu asusu o ga-abu ihe tara akpu mmadu na ibe ya ikparita ububo. Asusu bu otu ihe na-enyere mmadu aka iji ghota ma choputa agwa mmadu na ibe ya ma burukwa otu ihe kachasi mkpa e jiri mara mmadu. Mana mgbe obula mmadu nwere nsogbu n' usoro mkpoputa asusu, a ga-enwe ogbatauhie na mmebeokwu ma na nghota ozi di n'asusu ahụ. Okwu nwere ike inwe nsogbu mkpoputa okwu n'usoro sayensi asusu nke sitere n'ezinaulo ya ma o bu n' agburu ya.

Otutu nsogbu maobu nrujo metutara otu akuku uburu nke oru ya bu ikwu okwu, nghota bu osu wernicke. Otutu ndi mmadu dika ndi isi zuru oke mana ha enweghi ike ikwu ma o bu ikwu okwu nke oma. Ihe kpatara udi onodu di etu a nwere ike ibu nsogbu ihe mberede nke okporo uzo ma o bu mgbe amuru ya.

Iji maa atụ, o nwere ndi kpuru isi anaghi ahụ uzo malite mgbe nne muru ha, nwekwaa ndi nti chiri malite mgbe a muru ha. A mnyere ha n'ime nsogbu di etua di ka ndi nwere nsogbu ngado ire nke mere na ha anaghi ekwu okwu nke oma na ndi ebe ogan okwu ha nwere nsogbu na ha enweghi ike ikwu okwu nke oma. E nwekwara otutu ndi na-ekwubu okwu nke oma mgbe a muru ha mana out ihe ma o bu nke ozo mere ha na ndu ma meruo ogan okwu ha nke mere ka ghara ikwuzikwa okwu nke oma nke ihe nwere ike ibute nsogbu a bu ihe mberede ma o bu oria mba mmuo.

Ufodu nsogbu a na-enwe n'asusu n'oge a na-agbasakari nrujo uburu bu oria okponuburu. O di otutu akuku uburu mejuputara isi mmadu. Akuku uburu kachasi bu cerebrumu nke e kewasiri n'ibe n'ibe, ebe osu Wernicke na osu broca. Di ka Markson (1997) siri kowaa na o bu nsogbu nghota ma o bu mmeputa asusu nke ihe kpatara ya bu maka na uburu anaghi aru oru nke oma, nke a gosiri na-eji isi na ekwo na akuku uburu ufodu anaghizi aru oru okachasi osu Broca na Wernicke. Oria okponuburu metutara Broca na Wernicke na-aputa n'ikpoputa okwu nke ga-eme ka okwu taa akpu na mkpoputa ma o bu icheta mkpuruokwu wee ruo na-enweghizi ike ikwu okwu, iguputa ihe ma o bu ide ihe. Oria okponuburu nke Broca na-amalite ngwa na ndu onye nwere oria mba mmuo nke na-eme ka otu akuku uburu nke na-ahụ maka itucha asusu nke ga-eme ka onye oria ahụ ghara ikwu okwu nke oma. Ebe ihe na-akpata oria okponuburu nke osu Wernicke bu mgbe mmadu kuru isi n'ala ma o bu daa nwee nrujo uburu nke ga-eme ka akuku uburu ahụ oru ya bu ighota asusu nwee nsogbu nke ga-eme na onye oria ahụ agaghi enwe ike ighota okwu e kwuru n'onu ma o bu nke e dere ede.

Ebe o bula e nwere akuku ahụ na-enye aka n'asusu mgbe o bula e nwere nrujo n'uburu o ga-akpalite oria okponuburu. Nchocha a bu iji nyochaa ndi nwere oria okponuburu na etu o si metuta asusu epum na Nnewi ma choputa kwa uzọ di iche iche a ga-esi nyere ha aka.

## 2.0 Ntuleghari Agumagu

Ntuleghari agumagu ga-agbado ukwu n'ihe ndi a na nkowa e merela n'isiokwu, nyocha atutu nchocha e merela n'isiokwu na nchikota nyocha agumagu.

### 2.1 Nkowa e merela n'isiokwu

E meela nchocha n'isiokwu a bu okponuburu nke mere Watson (1993) ji wee chikota nkowa okponuburu di ka oria siri ike na-adakwasi mmadu okachasi okenye. Miller (1971) so na ndi nchocha mbu choputara oria bu okponuburu mana nyocha oria a bu okponuburu o bughu ihe di mfe n'oge ahụ. Ederede nchocha Miller gosiri na otutu ndi okenye nwere nrujo uburu ahụ nke kpatara na ha na-atoto okwu maka na ha anaghizi echeta ihe otu o kwesiri. Miller kowara na amamihe ndi nwere oria okponuburu a na-agbada nke na-ebutere ha mgbanchefu na ntoto okwu.

Nchoputa mbu emere gbasara okponuburu na 2000BC nke ndi Egypt na-ahụ maka ndi uburu ha ghasara aghasa mere. O bu n'afọ 1997 ka ha cheputara aha oria bu okponuburu nke putara na latin "uche mmadu ipu". Na mgbe gboo 18<sup>th</sup> century oria okponuburu bu oria e ji atunyere ndi isi ezughi oke mana mgbe 19<sup>th</sup> century e mekwara nchocha ozo were kpebie na okponuburu gbasara ndi nwere nrujo uburu.

Okponuburu bu aha nchikota nye otutu oria ndi ozo metutara uburu. N'oge gboo a choputara na oria nwaanyi (syphilis) so n' otu oria na-ebute okponuburu mana n'afọ 1906 a choputakwara na oria Alzheimer na-ebutekwa okponuburu.

### 2.2 Nchocha n' isiokwu

Oria okponuburu bu okwu sitere na latin nke a kporo "dementatus" nke putara uche mmadu ipu. O bu okwu e ji atunyere omume di anaa, ihe mgbagwojuanya na nghotaghie n' omume mmadu.

Okponuburu bu aha jikotara otutu oria e ji akowa nrujo uburu, ntoto okwu na echiche. Oria okponuburu bu oria na-aputakari ihe mgbe mmadu na-agbagota n'afọ mana o bughu iwu na oria okponuburu na-eso nka abia.

Oria Alzheimer bu udi okponuburu a na-ahukari nke n'oge ugbu a. O bu oria Alzheimer na-akpata ya tiyere na-enweghi ike igwota ya kpam kpam. (Glennner 1990) E nwere ike iji ogwu na-ahụ maka ya wee gwoo ya ma o bu gbochie ya na mbido. A choputara na o buru na mmadu nwere nghotaghie asusu o bula mgbe o di na nwa, a turu anya na o nwere ike inwe oria Alzheimer n'okenye (JAMA 1996). Nchocha a choputara na oria Alzheimer na-ebute okponuburu ma na-eme ka mmadu na-echefu ihe ukwu malite n'afọ 65 ruo 95. Otu ihe e ji achoputa oria Alzheimer n'oge bu mgbe mmadu malitere isi mkpasa nke nwere ike iputa ihe n'etu onye ahụ si eche echiche, eke ikpe ma o bu e ji mkpuruokwu emebe okwu ga-agbanwe n'asusu epum ya. MC Khamn na ndi ozo (1984): gara n' ihu iriọ ka ndi nchocha n'asusu na ndi okachamara n'igwe komputa leba anya ichoputa ndi na-aria oria ma nyochaputa uzọ a ga-esi gwoo ha ma nyere ha aka. Iji maa atụ: Ahiriokwu "o nwere nne nwaanyi kwu ebe o na-asa efere uh! uh! uh! mmiri na-aghasa n'ala kama ikwu mmiri na-agbafu n'ala. Ahiriokwu a gosiri na onye kwuru ya nwere okponuburu nke bu oria Alzheimer. Maka na ndi Nnewi anaghi asu "mmiri na-agbasa" kama "mmiri na-agbafu".

Davies (2009) si na mgbe otutu oge gasiri okwu ga-ekwuizi okwu ya wee si "mmiri na-agbafu" nke gosiri na o na-enwe mgbagwojuanya na mgbanchefu.

Duke et al (2002) tonyere na oria Alzheimer na-enwe ejirimara di iche iche site n'ogogo nke mbu wee rue n'ogogo ozo. Mgbe oria Alzheimer na-aga n'ihu.

Mcgregor (2009:190) kowara oria okponuburu di ka mmeru aru nke uburu n'akuku gbasara ntoto asusu n'ihia oria mba mmuo, etuto ma o bu mmadu ikwu isi. Oria na-emetuta ogan okwu mmadu ma mebikwaa akuku uburu n' ahụ maka mmebeokwu.

Di ka Davis na Willox (1985:165) okponuburu bu oria na-egbochi onye na-aria ya ikwu okwu ma o bu icheta ihe ma detuo ya n'akwukwo. Forder (1983:26) kowara oria okponuburu di ka oria na-emebi uburu mmadu nke nwere ike iputa ihe na e nwee nrujo uburu nke na-ebute mghasa asusu epum. Hanlay & kay (2003:261) kowakwara ntoto okwu di ka ogbochi a na-enwe n'ighota asusu na mmeputa okwu nke putara ihe n'ihia nrujo di n'uburu nke ga-eme ka akuku uburu ya suchie.

Di ka Garrett (1980:37) si kowaa na-enweghi mgbagha na nsogbu mmadu nwere ighota na ikowaputa echiche ya gbasara asusu na nghotaokwu. Nke a bu oru uburu n' agbanyeghi na onye ahụ o bu okwu, odece ma o bu onu.

### 2.3 Ntuleghari Atutu

#### 2.3.1 Atutu nkltl

Ndi wubere atutu a bu Paul Broca (1861) na Lan (2003:502)

Ha na-akowa na e nwec nrujo n'uburu na o na-emetuta ikwu okwu na nghota okwu mmadu.

#### 2.3.2 Atutu nkowa orja ntoto.

Okwu a gbasara orja ntoto gbasara orja ntoto okwu bu nke nwere njirimara nkiti di iche iche metutara etu uburu si aru oru na akuku uburu di iche iche.

#### 2.3.3 Atutu Nsinuburu

Elling (1994:26) hutara orja ntoto okwu di ka orja na-aghasa ogugu isi nke na-aputakarj ihe n'ogugu na edemede onye orja ahj ma na-emekwa ka o na-enwe nghotaghie.

#### 2.34 Atutu echiche ndinime

Paul Broca onye bu dokita na mba French kowara ogbako ndi ntropoloji n'afj 1861 na paris. Otu onye orja aha ya bu Leborgne nke nwere nnukwu nsogbu ikpoputa mkpuruokwu na ndu ya. Mgbe enyochara osu Broca ya n'usoro sayensi asusu, a choputara na Leborgne nwere nrujo n'akuku uburu na-ahu maka asusu na mkpoputa okwu. Nke a na-akowa na Leborgne na-arja orja ntoto okwu nke mere na o nweghi ike ikpoputa okwu karia otu nkejiokwu. Nnyocha a e mere n'usoro sayensi asusu gosiputara nnukwu nrujo n'akuku uburu ya nke a maara ugbu a di ka osu Broca. Osu Wernicke bu nrujo na-emetuta uburu akanri mmadu. Udi aha ozo e nwere ike ikpo udi orja ntoto bu orja ntoto kennabata.

Di ka Lan (2003:502) siri kowaa na udi orja ntoto abu nke onye orja ahj enweghi nsogbu na-mkpoputa okwu di ka o di n' onye orja Broca

Knight (2008:131) na kowa nke ya kwenyere na onye orja Wernicke nwere ike ikpoputa okwu nke oma ma na nsogbu ya bu i webata okwu dabara adaba n'ihe o na-ekwu.

### 2.4 Atutu e jiri mee nchocha

Atutu e jiri mee nchocha a bu atutu Paul Broca (1861) na Lan (2003:502) Ha bu atutu dabara n'isiokwu a n'ih na o na-akowa udi nrujo di iche iche nwere ike imetuta uburu nke na-ebute orja ntoto okwu.

### 2.5 Nchikota Nchocha

N'agumagu ndi a niile e nyochara, a huru atutu echiche di iche iche ndi mmadu merela gbasara orja okponuburu n'asusu epum na iji nyochaa etu o si metuta onye orja ntoto na Nnewi bu nke ochocha chorj ichoputa. Nsogbu o bu la metutara akuku uburu mmadu ebe na-ahu maka mkpoputa na nghota okwu, i mara na o ga-abu nsogbu nyere onye ahj n'ihe gbasara asusu na ndoko mkpuruokwu. Otutu ndi nchocha edeela maka ntoto okwu mana a hubeghi ochocha dere maka ntoto okwu n'olu Nnewi. O bu onodu di otu a kpalitere mmuo ochocha iji mee nchocha a.

### 3.0 Usoro nchocha

Nkeji nke a na-akowa usoro a gbasoro wee nweta ngwa oru nchocha e ji mee nchocha na ngwa di iche iche e jiri mee ya.

#### 3.1 Nka nhazi nchocha

Nchocha a ga-eleba anya n'udi orja okponuburu nke gbadoro ukwu n'onye orja ntoto na Nnewi. A gbasokwara usoro nkowasi iji wee nye nkowa data.

#### 3.2 Usoro nkowasi data

Ochocha ziputara nchocha ya site n'igbado ukwu n'usoro sayensi asusu wee were ngwa e ji enyocha okwu mmadu kwuru wee juo ndi orja ntoto ole na ole ajuju. E jikwa tepu rekoda wee were aziza ha.

### 4.1 Nkowa isiokwu bu: ntoto okwu

Mgbe nwata na-amalite imu asusu, e nwere otutu okwu o ga na- akpoghie nke na-eme ka a mata afj ole nwa ahj di. Mkpoghie ndi ahj na-abu na mkpoputa okwu, mmebeokwu, ndoko okwu wee diri gawazie. O nwere mgbe a turu anya na mkpoghie ndi ahj ga-akwusi nwa ahj e wee suj asusu ka onye Nnewi.

#### 4.1.1 Ntucha nchocha

A turu anya na mgbe o na-eto na o ga-amalite isu asusu nke oma ma na-asukwa ya ka onye nwere amamihe. O kwesiri ka okenye na-aghota ma na-ahazi mkpuruokwu ya nke oma di ka onye amunyere n'ime asusu ahj mana mgbe a choputara na okwu onye okenye ahj anaghi aga n'ezigbo usoro ma o bu nwec nghota. Nke a putara na okenye ahj nwere orja nke na-egbochi ya ighota okwu na ikpoputa okwu nke oma.

Mgbe nsogbu di otu a putara nke a gosiri na onye kwesiri ije ulo ogwu. Nke a bu onodu ndi orja a na-eme nchocha na ya. Ha bucha ndi okenye nwere nsogbu n'ikpoputa okwu. A choputara na nsogbu ha nwere gbasara mkpoputa

okwu bu site n'udi orja mebiri akuku uburu ha nke oru ya bu ihu maka mkpopta na nghota okwu nke mere ka ha nwee orja ntoto okwu. Isi nsogbu ndi orja a ka puta ihe na mkpopta na nghota okwu nke metutara osu broca na osu wernike. Nkeji a lebara anya na mkpoghie putara ihe site ajuju ochocha juru ndi orja ntoto okwu. Ochocha gara ugboro ugboro n'ulo ogwu Nnamdi Azikiwe di na Nnewi iji gbaa ndi orja ntoto a ajujonu ma detukwaa usa ha nyere.

#### 4.1.2 Ntule keesi mbu

Aha ya bu onyinye. O di afu iri anu na ise. O bu onye Okpuneze Uruagu Nnewi nke di n'okpuru ochichi Nnewi nootu Anambra Steeti. Otu mgbe onye ejirimee nchocha na-eme nje m ilota Nnewi ka o nwere ihe mberede nke okporo uzo mgbe o no n'elu ogbatumtum nke mere ka o kuo isi ya n'uzo kolota. A nabatara Onyinye n'ulo ogwu Nnamdi Azikiwe di na nnewi ka mkpuru ubochi Juun 25, 2017. Mgbe a gwosiri ya ma nye ya ikike ila, a choputara na o dighizi ihe onyinye nwere ike icheta nke mere na-akporo dokita na-ahu maka uburu ka o leruo ya anya. Dokita na-ahu maka uburu na-abiakwa ubochi fraidee. A choputara na ihe mberede nke okpolo uzo ahụ metutara ya n'uburu nke na-ahu maka mmeputa asusu nakwa ikwu okwu. Otutu ajujonu ochocha gbara Onyinye mgbe o gara n'ulo ogwu Nnamdi Azikiwe di na Nnewi n'ubochi Ogostu 19, 2018.

<b>Ajuju (ochocha)</b>	<b>Aziza (ntoto okwu)</b>
1) Keekwanu?	Seses sese
2) I dikwo mma ?	mu eeeses sese
3) Kedu afa gu?	Seses sese
4) Gunu butere ghu ebe a ?	Mm me sese
5) I wu onye ebee?	Me me sese
6) Kedu ife i na-aru?	Seses eeeee
7) Keduzi mgbe ife a melu gu?	Seses se

Site n'ajuju ndi a, ochocha choputara na Onyinye ka na-amu okwu n'ihu ihe mberede nke okpolo uzo ahụ metutara akuku uburu ya na-ahu maka nmeputa asusu na ikwu okwu.

Otutu mkparitauka ozo ochocha na onye orja ntoto ahụ newkwara n'ubochi Ogostu 26, 2018. N'ulo ogwu Nnamdi Azikiwe di na Nnewi.

<b>Ochocha</b>	<b>onye orja ntoto okwu</b>
1) Kedu ka i mere?	O kwe n'isi
2) Afa gu kwanu?	Onyinye
3) Kedu ihe i na-aru?	Oru ya mma, a biara m ugbua A suru ma akwa.
4) Onye ebee ka i bu?	Okpuneze Uruagu
5) Gini kpotara gu ebe a ?	Isi m (o metu aka n'isi)
6) Kedu ubochi ihe a Mere gi?	mm ... Ubochi Isi m kuru n'ala m na-abia obodo

#### 4.1.3 Ntule keesi abuo

Aha ya bu Anyiego .O di afu iri asaa. O bu onye Akaboukwu Uruagu Nnewi nke di n'okpuru ochichi Nnewi nootu Anambra Steeti. Onye ejirimee nchocha nwere obara mgballi elu nke butere ya orja mba mmuo. A nabatara Anyiego n'ulo ogwu Nnamdi Azikiwe di na nnewi ka n'ubochi Maachi 5, 2016. Mgbe a gwosiri ya ma nye ya ikike ila, a choputara na o dighizi mkpuruokwu Anyiego nwere ike ikpotanwu nke mere na-akporo dokita na-ahu maka uburu ka o leruo ya anya. Dokita na-ahu maka uburu na-abiakwa ubochi fraidee. A choputara na orja mba mmuo ahụ metutara ya n'uburu nke na-ahu maka mkpopta okwu.

Otutu ajujonu ochocha gbara Anyiego mgbe o gara n'ulo ogwu Nnamdi Azikiwe di na Nnewi n'ubochi Ogostu 19, 2018.

<b>Ochocha</b>	<b>onye orja ntoto okwu</b>
1) Kedu ka i mere?	Ana m adu mma
2) Afa gu kwanu?	Anyiego
3) Kedu ihe i na-aru?	oruka
4) Onye ebee ka i bu?	Akaboukwu Uruagu
5) Gini kpotara gu ebe a?	Oya isi
6) Kedu ubochi ihe a mere gi?	O bu bp m nwere m na 2016

Site n'ajuju ndi a Onyinye zara ochocha a choputara na Onyinye a malitela ikpopta otutu okwu nwayo nwayo ma na-ene aziza dabara adaba. O bukwa ezi onodu mgbanwe a ka a hutakwara n'ebe Anyiego no maka na dokita

na-ahụ maka ụburụ lebara anya n'ọnọdụ ha nke ọma. Dị ka Wepman na Schuell (1964:117) si kọwaa na onye ọjia ntọtọ okwu etufughị usoro e ji ekwu okwu kama ọ bụ n'ikpọpụta okwu n'usoro dabara adaba bụ nsogbu ya ma burukwa nke nwere ike idikwa mma ma ọ buru na-enye ya ogwugwo kwesiri ekwesi.

#### 4.1.4 Usoro mkpọpụta ụda

A bịa n'inyocha mkpuruokwu Onyinye n'usoro mkpọpụta ụda a chọputara na Onyinye na-akpoghie ụda dị ka ikpọ otu ụdaume otutu mgbe ma mkpoghie mgbochiume, ikpọ otu okwu otutu oge na-itinye mkpuruokwu adabaghi adaba.

#### 4.1.5 Usoro nghota okwu.

Otutu okwu o kwuru n'ubochi mbu ochocha gbara ya ajuju onu e nweghi nghota o bula mana mgbe ochocha bįara nke abuo otutu aziza ya gosiri na o na-adi mma nwayo nwayo.

Site n'etu onodu onye ọjia ntọtọ a si agbanwe, ochocha kwenyere na nwa oge na-adighi anya na onye ọjia ntọtọ okwu ahụ ga-enwere onwe ma kwube okwu nke ọma dị ka nwa afọ Nnewi.

### 5.0 Nchikọta na Mmehi

Mmetuta ọjia okponuburu n'asusu epum. Mgbado ukwu n' onye ọjia ntọtọ na Nnewi. Mepere anya ochocha ihu na ọjia ntọtọ bụ isiokwu di mma ka e mee nchocha miri emi banyere ya.

Ọjia ntọtọ a na-aputakarị n'onye kuru isi n'ala ma ọ bụ onye nwere nrujo uburu nke ọjia mba mmuo. N'ọjia okponuburu e nwere akuku uburu nke na-ahụ maka mkpọpụta okwu na ikwu okwu nke a na-akpo osu broca na osu wernicke. Mgbe ọ bula mmadu nwere mmeru ahụ nke metutara akuku uburu ndia marakwa na ọ nwere ike i butere onye ahụ ọjia ntọtọ okwu. Ndi dokita na-ahụ maka uburu na-eleba anya n'ọjia a ma gwoo ya. Naani na ọ ga-ewe otutu oge nke nwere ike ikari afọ abuo. Ọjia ntọtọ okwu anaghi egbu mmadu kama onye ọjia ahụ ga-ewe oge tupu ọ di mma.

### 5.2 Aro ochocha

Ochocha gosiputara na ọjia ntọtọ okwu bụ ọjia e nwere ike igwo agwo. Otutu ndi mmadu na-eche na-anaghi agwo ọjia ntọtọ okwu agwo mana ochocha chọputara na ọjia ntọtọ okwu bụ ọjia e nwere ike iji ogwu oyibo di iche iche wee gwoo di ka dopamine, memantine mana ogwu kachasi di ire bu ichota okammuta asusu igbo ga-abia bido n'isi kuziwere onye ọjia ntọtọ okwu ahụ asusu. Nke ga-eme ka uburu onye ọjia jiri nwayo na-aloghachi. O ga-adi mma ka ndi nchocha lebaanya n'uzo di iche iche e si elekota ma na-agwokwa onye ọjia ntọtọ. Ihe ndi a nille ga-emekwa ka asusu Igbo na-eto eto okachasi olu Nnewi.

### 5.3 Mmehi

Ochocha a kwenyesiri ike na ọjia ọ bula nwere usoro ogwugwo ya. Ya mere, onye ọ bula nwere onye ọjia ntọtọ okwu n'ulo, okachasi na Nnewi, kwesiri ima na e nwere ike igwota ọjia ahụ n'ulo ogwu. Biko gakuuru ndi dokita na-ahụ maka ọjia uburu na ndi okachamara n'asusu ka e wee nyere onye ọjia ahụ aka ma mee ka ọ laghachi n'onodu di mma.

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